

# Topics/Issues Index

## ***Civil War***

### **Battles (In chronological order)**

Fort Sumter **85**, 151, **188**  
 First Bull Run 96, 97, **106**  
     “Bull Run” Russell 12, **98, 99, 100, 101**  
 Fort Donelson **103**  
 Shiloh 104, **105**  
 Second Bull Run **113**  
 Antietam **120, 121**  
 Gettysburg **124, 125, 497, 500, 620**  
 Vicksburg **128**  
 Lookout Mountain (Chattanooga) **128**  
 Fort Pillow **213**  
 Atlanta Campaign **129**  
 Overland Campaign **129**  
 Appomattox (Surrender) **137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 671**

**Confederate Atrocities/Guerilla Warfare 97, 110, 111, 112, 113**

**Life in the Army 91, 92, 96, 106, 108, 116, 117, 118, 123, 124, 133, 136, 145**

**Navy xii, 102, 130, 134**

**Prisons 99, 114, 115, 147, 148, 194, 327**

### **Black Life and Related Events and Topics**

Civil War Action 121, **123, 124, 129, 213**  
 Slavery **xi, xiii**, 11, 12, **66, 93, 94, 100, 114, 115, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 129, 134, 135,**  
     149, 150, **151, 160, 165, 169, 174**  
 John Brown’s Raid 66, **67**  
 Contrabands 93, **94**, 119, 123, **129, 193**  
 Emancipation **x**, 12, 119, **120, 121, 122, 123, 124**, 131  
 Draft Riots 125, **126, 127, 128, 215, 216, 265**

### **Union Generals**

Anderson, Robert (Major) **85, 188**  
 Butler, Benjamin  
     As Civil War General **xiv**, 93, **94, 136, 156, 157, 169, 193, 387**  
     As Republican Politician  
         Johnson Administration 167, **168, 173, 182, 209**  
         Grant Administration **227, 229, 339, 340, 351, 353, 386, 387, 389, 391, 392**  
     As Democratic Politician  
         1880 447, 501, **507, 510**  
         1884 560, **561, 570, 571, 572, 573, 584, 646**

**Custer, George Armstrong 110, 141, 167, 168, 196**  
**Farragut, David (Admiral) xiv, 130, 154, 163, 195, 209**  
**Foote, Andrew (Admiral) 103**  
**Grant, Ulysses S. xiii, xiv, 103, 104, 128, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 140, 141, 142, 153, 154.** *See also* Presidents p. I-15  
**Hancock, Winfield Scott 110, 209.** *See also* Presidential Election Losers p. I-17  
**Kilpatrick, Hugh Judson 142, 154, 260, 336**  
**McClellan, George xii, xiii, 2, 121, 209, 217, 218**  
**Meade, George 124, 136, 138, 142, 154, 157**  
**Rawlins, John xiv, 141, 219, 372**  
**Scott, Winfield 98**  
**Sheridan, Philip xiii, xiv, 136, 141, 142, 153, 154, 156, 157, 161, 167, 168, 169, 209, 218, 385, 417, 458**  
**Sherman, William T. xiii, xiv, 129, 134, 136, 137, 138, 141, 142, 153, 154, 156, 157, 209, 457, 458**  
**Sickles, Daniel 125, 179, 180, 409, 410**  
**Sigel, Franz 254**  
**Thomas, George 137, 138, 142**

## **Union Politicians**

**Blair, Montgomery ix, 210**  
**Cameron, Simon 333, 387, 388, 389, 449**  
**Chase, Salmon 209, 210, 336, 337**  
**Lincoln, Abraham.** *See* Presidents p. I-14  
**Seward, William 153, 154, 167, 168, 169, 173, 177, 178, 195, 196**  
**Stanton, Edwin ix, 154, 157, 167, 168, 169, 180, 181, 203, 209, 224**  
**Welles, Gideon 154, 157, 167, 168, 169, 173, 195**

## **Confederate Generals**

**Beauregard, Pierre G.T. 102, 151, 430**  
**Ewell, Richard 151, 154, 430**  
**Floyd, John 102, 103**  
**Forrest, Nathan Bedford 210, 213, 214, 215, 217, 218, 314, 323, 332, 333, 334**  
**Hood, John Bell 138, 151, 154, 430**  
**Jackson, Thomas “Stonewall” 430**  
**Johnston, Joseph 138, 430**  
**Lee, Robert E. 102, 136, 137, 138, 140, 141, 142, 151, 154, 214, 215, 217, 218, 430, 671, 682**  
**Morgan, John 110, 112**  
**Semmes, Raphael (Admiral) 151, 210, 213, 214, 215, 217, 218, 314, 323, 332, 334**

## **Confederate Politicians**

**Copperheads (Northern Politicians who supported Confederacy)**  
**Pendleton, George xiv, 209, 210, 314, 526, 527**  
**Vallandigham, Clement xiv, 131, 132, 152, 167, 168, 170, 210, 217, 218**  
**Voorhees, Daniel xiv, 496, 507, 610**

**Wood, Fernando**

As ex-NYC Mayor **ix, xiv, 130, 131, 152, 167, 168, 170**

As Congressman **218, 310, 314, 316, 323, 332, 334, 336, 391, 392, 456, 496, 501**

**Davis, Jefferson (Jeff) x, xi, xiv, 99, 102, 116, 130, 136, 137, 142, 145, 146, 147, 148, 191, 194, 217, 297, 310, 323, 332, 333, 334, 501, 548**

**Pryor, Roger 150, 151, 570**

**Stephens, Alexander 151**

**Toombs, Robert 151, 498, 501, 502, 507**

**Wise, Henry 102, 214, 218, 430**

## ***Reconstruction***

Historians generally consider Reconstruction as the period from 1865 through 1877. However, Nast's cartoons clearly depicted the endless conflicts between North and South — which evolved into most Republicans versus most Democrats — as continuing through the 1884 election when Republican James Blaine continued to wave the Bloody Shirt in his campaign in Nast's negative depictions of him. It was a more substantive issue in 1880 when Democratic candidate Winfield Scott Hancock actually was allied with ex-Confederates.

Accordingly, most of Nast's Reconstruction Era cartoons have been separately indexed under Presidents — Andrew Johnson, Ulysses Grant, and Rutherford Hayes; or under Presidential Election Losers — Horatio Seymour, Horace Greeley, Samuel Tilden and Hancock.

Nast strongly supported Blacks, Indians and Chinese emigrants, except when he thought their behavior was wrong — e.g., corruption or massacres. In rare circumstances, he used the N-word to ridicule whites, not to demean Blacks. Although the term was in common use by both races, Fletcher Harper discouraged its employment in his publications but understood why it could be appropriate for emphasis in a few of Nast's satires.

### **General Issues/Topics**

**Reconciliation? 137, 138, 150, 151, 170, 297, 305, 323, 325, 327, 332, 460, 461, 619, 620, 621, 671**

**Symbols**

**Bloody Chasm 327, 328, 333, 334, 589**

**Bloody Shirt 411, 460, 483, 565, 620**

**Confederate Stereotype 179, 193, 382, 401, 461, 497, 498, 516, 620**

**Military Control (Bayonet Rule) 176, 179, 180, 181, 383, 385**

**Peacetime Military**

**War Department 375, 376, 378, 385, 630, 712**

**Minimizing the Army 453, 454, 455, 458, 459**

**Rebuilding the Navy: Secretaries of the Navy**

**George Robeson (Grant) 361, 362, 377, 378, 409, 621, 622**

**William Chandler (Arthur) 463, 571**

**William Whitney (Cleveland) 362, 363**

### **Black-Oriented Issues/Topics**

**Civil Rights 166, 391, 392, 393, 407, 429**

**Black Suffrage viii, 148, 149, 150, 151, 166, 174, 179, 210, 214, 215, 217, 221, 380, 381, 459, 460, 461, 462, 463, 464, 465, 466, 511, 590, 619, 661**

**Elected Officials 148, 214**

**Freedmen's Bureau 159, 165, 368**

**Freedmen's Savings Bank 366, 367, 368, 369**

**Ku Klux Klan** 212, 213, 215, 305, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 382, 459, 463, 590, 716  
 Nathan Bedford Forrest 210, 213, 214, 215, 217, 218, 314, 323, 332, 333, 334  
**Race Riots** 166, 167, 168, 169, 171, 176, 411, 459  
**N-word** vi, viii, 176, 210, 215, 316, 382, 392, 411, 429, 461, 466  
**Symbol: Confederate Stereotype** 174, 179, 193, 382, 401, 461, 497, 498, 516, 620

## **Reconstructed States**

**Arkansas** 111, 380  
 Dorsey, Stephen 499, 517, 518, 519, 523  
 Garland, Augustus 602, 603, 604, 605, 606, 621  
**Florida** 410, 413, 414, 418, 420, 421  
**Georgia** 176, 188, 327, 328, 411, 498, 515, 516, 619  
 Hill, Ben 515, 516  
 Stephens, Alexander 151  
 Toombs, Robert 151, 498, 501, 502, 507  
**Louisiana** 166, 167, 168, 169, 179, 382, 383, 385, 417, 474, 594  
 Eustis, James 594, 599  
 Monroe, John 167, 168, 171  
**Mississippi** 128, 148, 379, 460, 462  
 Lamar, Lucius Q.C. 424, 460, 462, 503, 507, 510, 604, 621  
 Revels, Hiram 148  
**South Carolina** 176, 380, 381, 382, 411, 413  
 Hampton, Wade 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 323, 333, 334, 430, 496, 497, 509  
 Moses, Franklin Jr. 380, 381, 382  
 Orr, James 167, 168, 170  
**Tennessee** 149, 166, 167, 176  
 Forrest, Nathan Bedford 210, 213, 214, 215, 217, 218, 314, 323, 332, 333, 334  
**Virginia** 150, 176, 515, 516  
 Mahone, William 515, 516, 520  
 Wise, Henry 102, 214, 218, 430

## **Presidents**

**James Buchanan (1857-1861)** 37, 90, 103, 714

**Abraham Lincoln (1861-1865)** ix, x, xiii, xiv, 87, 88, 89, 90, 98, 110, 119, 120, 133, 134, 135, 137, 139, 140, 143, 144, 145, 221, 563, 714  
 Assassination 143, 144, 212

**Andrew Johnson (1865-1869)** 149, 153, 154, 155, 170, 172, 173, 177, 178, 180, 192, 196, 217, 218, 353

Alaska Purchase 177, 178  
 Amnesty 150, 151, 152, 171  
 Impeachment 180, 181, 182, 183, 184  
 Race Riots 166, 167, 168, 169, 171, 176  
 Relationship with Grant 162, 163, 171, 175, 181

Vetoed 150, **159, 165**, 166, **169, 171, 174, 176, 179**, 180, **181, 182, 195, 218**

Violence Against Enemies **171, 172, 173, 174, 176**

Ex-President **184, 203, 305, 314, 316, 323, 334, 336**

#### President Johnson's Supporters

Henry Raymond (NY *Times*) 31, **96, 170**, 177, 178

James Doolittle (Sen., WI) 167, **168, 170, 210, 316, 334, 336**

William Seward 153, **154**, 167, **168, 169, 173, 177**, 178, 195, **196**

Gideon Welles **154, 157**, 167, **168, 169, 173**, 195, **196**

#### President Johnson's Enemies

Gen. Ulysses Grant 156, **157, 159, 161, 162, 163, 167, 168, 175**, 195, **196**

Benjamin Butler 167, **168, 173, 182, 209**

Anna Elizabeth Dickinson 167, **168, 173**

John Forney **165, 173, 195**

John Logan **173**

Wendell Phillips **160**, 167, **168, 171, 173, 195, 222**, 352

Edwin Stanton **154, 157**, 167, **168, 169**, 180, **181, 203, 209, 224**

Thaddeus Stevens **171, 173, 182, 195, 222**

Charles Sumner **173, 195**

Benjamin Wade **183, 209**

## Ulysses S. Grant (1869-1877)

Civil War **xiii, xiv**, 103, 104, **128, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 140, 141, 142, 153, 154**

In President Johnson's Cabinet 156, 157, **159, 161, 162, 163**, 167, **168, 175**, 195, **196**

1868 Campaign **209, 211, 212, 217, 218, 430**

First Term 219, **220, 221, 222, 225, 227, 236, 254**, 267, **268, 712**

1872 Campaign **295, 297**, 304, 306, 325, 333, 338, 339, 340

Second Term **354, 355**, 356, 361, **362, 370**, 372, 375, 378, **380, 383, 384, 385, 387, 388, 389, 398, 399, 434**, 445, 447, **449, 450, 477**

Vetoed **386, 387**

#### Third Term Possibilities

1876 **354, 355, 356, 357, 358, 359, 360, 361, 362, 363**

1880 447, **481**, 482, **485, 494**

Last Years 523, **547, 548, 670, 671**

#### Symbol

Lion (Grant as) 338, **384, 387, 434**

#### Vice Presidents

Schuyler Colfax 167, **168, 209, 217, 218**, 333, 345, 346, **348**

Henry Wilson **148, 182, 332**, 344, 345, 346, **348**

#### Principal Advisors

Orville Babcock (Chief of Staff) **141, 366**, 372, 373, **374**, 375, 378, 482, **671**

Hamilton Fish (State) **225, 292, 295, 332**, 340, 361, **362, 388, 406, 409**

#### Cabinet Member Scandals

##### Treasury

Sanborn Contracts (Kickbacks) William Richardson **371**

Whiskey Ring (Babcock) 372, **373, 374**, 375, 482

War (Indian Trading Posts) William Belknap **375, 376**, 378, 481

Navy (Kickbacks) George Robeson 361, **362, 377, 378, 409**, 481, 621, **622**

Interior (Land Surveys) Columbus Delano 376, **377**, 482

**Rutherford B. Hayes (1877-1881)**Nomination **407, 408, 409**Electoral Commission 421, **422, 423**David Davis **422, 423**

As President 439, 442, 445, 451

Vetoes **454, 455, 470, 473****James Garfield (March-September 1881)**Before Presidency 451, 475, 485, 488, 489, 490, **491**, 508Credit Mobilier Scandal 345, 346, 347, **348**, 490, **491**, 492, 493

DeGolyer Scandal 492, 493

As President **511, 512, 513, 525**Assassination **521, 522**, 540**Chester A. Arthur (1885-1889)** 485, 486Before Presidency 442, 451, 492, 493, **511, 514**As President 523, **524**, 525, **530, 531, 532, 547**, 560, **593**Vetoes **530, 531, 532****Grover Cleveland (1885-1889: First term)**As NY Governor: 1882 **534, 535, 536, 567**As Candidate: 1884 **569**, 577As President-Elect **369, 586, 591, 592, 619**As President **524, 593, 620, 641**Civil Service Reform **569, 591, 592, 593, 594, 595, 596, 597, 598**, 599, **600, 601, 602**Vetoes **628**

Scandals

Maria Halpin 577, 578, 579

Telephone Patent (Augustus Garland) 602, **603, 604, 605, 606**1888 Campaign 638, **641**, 6431892 662, **666**1896 **659****Benjamin Harrison (1889-1893)** 638, 639, 644, **645, 659**, 662***Presidential Election Losers*****1864 George McClellan** x, xi, xii, 121, 209, 217, 218

VP George Pendleton xiv, 209, 210, 314, 526, 527

**1868 Horatio Seymour** xiv, 127, 128, 147, 167, 168, 209, 210, 211, 215, 216, 217, 218, 305, 310, 316, 332, 395, 430, 496Symbol: Draft Riots (Burning Colored Orphan Asylum and Negro hanging from lamp post)  
**126, 127, 128, 211, 216**VP Frank Blair **212, 215, 216, 217, 218**, 299, **305, 310, 311, 316, 323, 324, 332**, 333, **334, 336, 430**, 496

**1872 Horace Greeley ix, 30, 52, 93, 217, 251, 271, 296, 335, 336, 339**

During Presidential Campaign **297, 298, 299, 300, 302, 305, 307, 309, 310, 311, 312, 313, 314, 315, 316, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328, 329, 330, 331, 332, 334, 335, 336, 341, 343, 477, 679, 716**

Symbols **ix, 30, 52, 93, 156, 157, 160, 167, 168, 173, 177, 191, 194, 203, 218, 254, 298**

Bailing Jeff Davis **191, 194, 297**

“What I know about” paper sticking out of his pocket. *Origin: 297*

White coat and hat. *Origin: 299; More than 20 cartoons with one or both of these symbols 297-335*

VP Gratz Brown **309, 310, 314, 322, 323, 324, 329, 330, 331, 333, 334, 336**

As a person **309, 310, 323, 329, 336**

As a symbol: Tag on Greeley’s coat or tail on animal **314, 322, 324, 329, 330, 331, 333, 334**

**Liberal Republican Supporters**

Reuben Fenton **209, 298, 300, 305, 307, 309, 310, 311, 314, 315, 316, 323, 331, 332, 333, 334, 336, 477**

**Carl Schurz**

Before Campaign **148, 221, 299**

During 1872 Campaign **51, 300, 302, 303, 304, 305, 307, 309, 310, 311, 313, 314, 315, 323, 325, 326, 327, 330, 331, 332, 334, 336, 337**

After Campaign (1874-1884) **388, 407, 451, 457, 458, 470, 482, 492, 552**

Charles Sumner **148, 173, 195, 299, 300, 302, 305, 307, 325, 326, 327, 332, 333, 334, 336, 337, 590**

Thomas Tipton **300, 301, 302, 303, 305, 310, 311, 313, 316, 323, 332, 334, 336**

George Francis Train **343**

Lyman Trumbull **300, 301, 302, 303, 305, 307, 310, 311, 316, 323, 330, 334, 336**

George Wilkes **68, 69, 307, 316, 334**

**Campaign Managers**

Theodore Tilton **316, 317, 319, 320, 323, 331, 332, 334, 336, 337, 348**

Whitelaw Reid **314, 315, 316, 324, 329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 348**

**1876 Samuel Tilden**

Interaction with Boss Tweed **291, 292, 395, 401, 402**

As New York Governor **357, 358, 360, 396, 397, 398, 399, 400**

Presidential Candidate **400, 401, 402, 403, 404, 405, 411, 414, 439**

Post-Election Scandal **413, 414, 415, 418, 419, 420, 421, 422, 423**

**Symbols**

Barrel **401, 405, 414, 420, 424, 500**

**Mummy/Sarcophagus**

1877-1878 **420, 421**

1879 **486**

1880 **423, 486, 487, 488**

1884 **568**

VP Thomas Hendricks **403, 404, 405, 420, 595, 599**

**1880 Winfield Scott Hancock**

Civil War **110, 209, 494**

Friendship with Nast **454, 494, 497**

**Presidential Candidate****1868 209****1880 488, 489, 493, 494, 495, 496, 497, 498, 499, 500, 501, 502, 503, 504, 505, 506, 507, 508, 509****VP William English 498, 499, 500, 501, 502, 509, 510****1884 James Blaine****Before 1880 344, 345, 346, 391, 392, 406****1880 Candidate 465, 480, 482, 483, 484, 485, 512, 513, 521****1884 Campaign 549, 550, 551, 553, 554, 555, 556, 557, 558, 559, 560, 561, 562, 563, 564, 565, 566, 569, 570, 573, 574, 575, 578, 579, 580, 581, 582, 583, 584, 585, 587, 588, 589, 638, 639, 646****Symbols****Magnet 483, 550, 557****Carpet Bag (20 Years of . . .) 553, 554, 556, 559, 561, 569, 570, 574****Plumed Knight 483, 484, 553, 554, 556, 558, 561, 565, 566, 569, 570, 574, 580, 581, 582, 584, 586****Tattooed Man 560, 561, 562, 563****VP John Logan 173, 182, 209, 229, 387, 388, 389, 481, 482, 492, 550, 560, 562, 563, 573, 599, 601, 602****Key Advisors****William Walter Phelps 561, 562, 564, 579****Whitelaw Reid 559, 560, 561, 562, 563, 564, 565, 566, 573, 585****Scandal: Mulligan Letters 344, 555, 556, 557, 558, 559, 562, 582****1884 Benjamin Butler 560, 561, 570, 571, 572, 573, 584, 646****1884 John St. John 574, 575*****Tweed Ring/Tammany Hall*****William M. “Boss” Tweed****In power xvi, 7, 238, 239, 240, 244, 245, 246, 247, 249, 250, 252, 256, 257, 259, 261, 262, 263, 267, 268, 269, 271, 272, 273, 274, 275, 276, 277, 278, 279, 280, 281****After he lost 283, 286, 287, 289, 290, 291, 292, 294, 314, 316, 323, 324, 332, 333, 334, 336, 338, 401, 402, 464, 715****After he died 589, 652, 674****Rest of “Big Four”****Richard Connolly (Financial) 244, 248, 249, 250, 251, 252, 253, 257, 263, 269, 270, 271, 272, 273, 274, 275, 276, 277, 279, 281, 282, 283, 316, 589****A. Oakey Hall (Mayor) 244, 249, 257, 261, 263, 265, 266, 268, 269, 271, 272, 273, 274, 275, 276, 277, 278, 279, 281, 283, 284, 285, 332, 334, 336, 589, 679, 715****Peter Sweeny (Administrative) 238, 244, 247, 248, 249, 255, 257, 258, 259, 263, 265, 266, 268, 269, 271, 272, 273, 274, 275, 276, 277, 279, 280, 281, 282, 283, 316, 333, 334, 336, 589, 715**



## **Front for the Ring**

John Hoffman (Governor) **159, 167, 168, 209, 210, 215, 217, 218, 243, 244, 250, 251, 252, 257, 259, 261, 262, 264, 267, 268, 269, 279, 281, 285, 286, 314, 316, 323, 332, 334, 336, 401, 533**

## **Other Key Insiders**

Matthew Brennan **266, 277, 323, 332, 334, 336**

Tom Fields **262, 269, 271, 276, 278, 279, 285, 314, 316, 334, 336**

Andrew Garvey **253, 257, 269, 271, 279, 284**

James Ingersoll **246, 253, 269, 271, 279**

## **Fringe Players**

George Barnard (Judge) **257, 262, 271, 275, 276, 287**

David D. Field (Attorney) **287, 288, 314, 316, 417, 423**

James “Jimmy” O’Brien (Renegade) **251, 252, 263, 270, 587**

Nathaniel Sands **262, 271, 276**

**Symbol: Tammany Tiger 7, 255, 259, 278, 279, 324, 663**

**Publication: *Punchinello* 251, 298, 319**

**Electoral Fraud 243, 244, 245, 258, 266, 286**

## **Tammany Hall: Post-Tweed**

John Morrissey **45, 46, 47, 70, 71, 210, 251, 255, 336, 403, 405, 414, 417, 533**

John Kelly **286, 486, 496, 501, 502, 509, 510, 526, 532, 533, 534, 535, 536, 537, 538, 560, 567, 568, 569, 570, 571, 589, 592, 599**

Richard Croker **592, 597, 651, 663**

## ***Ethnic/Religious/Radical Politics***

**Blacks (African Americans) vi, vii, viii. *Also see* Civil War p. I-11 and Reconstruction I-13**

### **Chinese**

Life **55, 221, 223, 224, 465**

Emigration/Exclusion **viii, 223, 464, 465, 466, 483, 510, 530, 531, 607, 608, 609**

### **German-Americans**

Life **3, 6, 55, 162, 163, 164, 649**

Politics **249, 254, 302, 304, 330, 412, 530, 612, 614, 615, 616, 617**

### **Indians (Native Americans)**

Life **viii, 55, 221, 222, 466**

Fraud on them **375, 376, 377, 457, 649**

Hostile action **111, 453, 456, 458, 629, 630, 631**

**Irish-Americans** 128, 163, 237, 238, 241, 648

Life 5, 39, 40, 41, 42, 55

Nast's bias v, 233

Nast favorable 106, 259

Riots 125, 126, 127, 129, 261, 264, 265, 266, 269, 579, 580

Immigration/Naturalization 243, 244, 530, 579

Voting v, vi, vii, 244, 245, 258, 259, 266, 580, 581

Symbol: Stereotype v, vi, 46, 106, 210, 215, 223, 237, 239, 242, 244, 256, 257, 258, 259, 260, 261, 264, 265, 266, 326, 411, 530, 580, 581, 649

**Catholic** 236, 237, 238, 239, 240, 241, 247, 265, 398, 447, 583, 648, 649

Nast's Bias v, 11, 233, 234, 235, 259

Pope Pius IX

Neutral 223, 231

Negative 160, 164, 235, 236, 237, 239, 241, 256, 265, 397, 399, 431, 447

Public/Parochial School Controversy 234, 235, 237, 238, 239, 240, 241, 242, 326, 398, 399

"Romanism" (Blaine) 582, 583

**Jews/Anti-Semitism** 98, 215, 218, 241, 256, 477, 478**Mormons** 189, 527, 528, 529**Communism** 390, 459, 472, 610, 611

Karl Marx 31

**Anarchy** 611, 618

Denis Kearney 464, 465, 483, 530

Johann Most 612, 616

Haymarket Riot 615, 616, 617, 618

***Recurring Political Issues*****Civil Service/Spoils System** 238, 280, 342, 666

Grant Administration 297, 298, 306, 307, 378, 401, 450

Hayes Administration 441, 442, 449, 450

Hancock Campaign (1880) 493, 495

Garfield Administration 511, 512, 513, 514, 515, 520, 521, 526

Arthur Administration 525, 526, 527

Cleveland

1882 Campaign for NY Governor 534, 535, 537, 538

Administration 591, 592, 593, 594, 595, 596, 597, 598, 599, 600, 601, 602

Blaine Campaign (1884) 550, 553, 562, 587

New York Port/Custom House 378, 441, 450, 451, 511, 597, 598, 599

Tenure of Office Act

Andrew Johnson 178, 179

Grover Cleveland 601, 602

**Individuals**

George William Curtis **307**, 308, 407, 441, 442, **449**, **450**, **520**, **524**, 552

John Kelly **534**, **535**, **537**, **538**, **568**, **569**

George Pendleton **526**, **527**

**Symbols**

Andrew Jackson Statue (on horse) **195**, 449, 450

Democratic Party Tiger **403**, **405**, **443**, **452**, **463**, **471**, **475**, **495**, **509**, **535**, **536**, 560, **591**,  
**592**, **596**, **597**, 605, **606**, **675**

**Immigration/Naturalization**

German 3, **649**

Irish **243**, **244**, **266**, **530**, **649**

Chinese 223, **464**, **465**, **483**, **510**, **530**, **531**, **607**, **608**, **609**

**Liquor/Temperance**

Temperance Movement **357**, 481, **650**

Nast himself xxii, **9**, **660**

John St. John **574**, **575**

**Whiskey Taxes**

Whiskey Ring Scandal 372, **373**, **374**, **375**

“Free” Whiskey 644, **645**

Excessive Drinking v, **56**, **195**, **260**, **394**

Gratz Brown **329**, **336**, 337

Irish Stereotype v, vi, vii, **257**, **266**

**Recurring Financial/Business Issues**

**Inflation** **357**, **367**, **386**, **387**, **388**, **389**, **390**, **391**, **403**, **404**, **405**, **467**, **468**, **469**,  
**470**, **471**, **472**, **473**, **474**, **475**, **476**, **477**, 503, **572**

**Symbols**

Rag Baby **386**, 403, **404**, **467**, **471**, 503, **504**, **509**, **572**

Steel Trap **471**, **472**, **473**, **474**, **475**

Uncle Sam’s Swollen Leg **475**, **476**, **520**, **526**

**Senate Influencers**

Matthew Carpenter 386, **387**, **388**, **389**

Stanley Matthews 417, **472**, 473, **474**, **475**

Oliver Morton **148**, **306**, 333, 339, 340, 386, **387**, **388**, **389**, 406

John Sherman 417, **470**, **476**, 482, **485**, **487**, **601**, **620**, 628, **629**, 638

Allen Thurman **471**, **496**

**Money/Currency**

Gold 219, **220**, **386**, **389**, **470**, **472**, **474**, **475**, **476**, **477**, **504**, **629**

Silver **467**, **468**, **469**, **470**, **471**, **472**, **473**, **474**, **475**, **476**, **520**, **526**, 628, **629**, **636**

Greenback/Party **386**, **469**, **484**, **504**, **506**, **570**, 571

Candidate James Weaver **469**, **504**, **509**

**Tariffs/Protectionism**

Greeley Campaign (1872) **309**, **311**, **322**

Hancock Campaign (1880) **505**, **506**, **507**, 508

**Blaine Campaign (1884)** 553, **554, 584**

**Harrison Campaign (1888)** 638, 639, **640, 641, 642, 643, 644, 645, 646**

**Cleveland Presidency** **641**

**Trusts/Monopolies** **368, 563, 564, 584, 585, 641, 642, 643, 644, 645, 646, 647, 650**

## **Business Issues**

**Capital** **388, 390, 391, 511, 611**

Wall Street 219, **220, 367, 368, 474, 544, 545, 682**

**Panics (Financial)**

1869 219, **220**

1873 **367, 379, 386, 389, 390**

1893 662

**Patents: Telephone** 602, **603, 604, 605, 606**

**Labor** **388, 390, 391, 464, 511, 554, 611, 613, 614, 619, 644**

Symbol: Cap **391, 554, 614, 615, 617**

**Knights of Labor** **613, 614, 615**

**Riots** **607, 608, 609, 612, 615, 616, 617, 618, 619**

**Strikes** **607, 608, 609, 610, 613, 614, 615, 616, 617**

**Boycotts** **613, 614**

## **Businessmen**

**Barnum, Phineas T.** **19, 20, 21, 156, 157, 161, 322**

**Depew, Chauncey** 585, 638, 653, **654, 655, 656, 659**

**Field, Cyrus** **161, 563, 585**

**Fisk, James** 219, **220, 257, 267, 268, 269, 278, 279, 287**

**Gould, Jay** 219, **220, 257, 267, 268, 279, 287, 288, 523, 563, 584, 585, 586**

**Vanderbilt, Cornelius** 318, 319

**Vanderbilt, William** **257, 523, 563, 585**

## ***Foreign Affairs and Countries***

### **American Diplomats**

**Charles Francis Adams** **228, 300, 311**

**Anson Burlingame** **223**

**Hamilton Fish** **225, 292, 295, 332, 340, 361, 362, 388, 409**

**John Hay** 133, **134, 135, 684, 685**

**James Russell Lowell** **440, 543**

**John Motley** **227**

**Dan Sickles** **409**

**Afghanistan** **625, 626, 627**

### **Austria-Hungary**

**Emperor Franz Joseph I** **164, 223, 228, 237, 437, 627**

**Bulgaria** **627**

**Canada**

Championship Fight (Heenan vs. Morrissey) 43, **44**, 45, **46**, 47, **48**  
 Alabama Claims **227**, 712

**China** 223. *See also* Immigration/Naturalization p. I-21

**Cuba** 229, **409**, **686**

**Egypt** **437**, **542**, **543**, 625, **626**

**England**

U.S. Civil War **98**, **99**, **100**, **101**

Alabama Claims 213, **214**, **216**, **225**, **226**, **227**, **228**, **295**, **712**

Championship Fight (Heenan vs. Sayers) **68**, **69**, **70**, **71**, 72

Conflict with Ireland **260**, **579**, **580**, **581**

Global Expansion **437**, **542**, **543**, **624**, **625**, **626**, **627**

English History **99**, **260**, **601**, **602**

**Politicians**

Oliver Cromwell **601**, **602**

Benjamin Disraeli **295**

William Gladstone **397**, 398, **542**, **625**, **626**

*Punch* (Humor magazine) **260**, 626, 712

Rudyard Kipling (Author) **670**

Alfred Lord Tennyson (Poet) 12, **202**

**Royalty**

King Charles I **600**, **601**, **602**

King George III **473**

Queen Victoria (Symbol) **8**, 16, **101**, 156, **157**, **160**, **163**, **227**, **236**, **237**

Prince of Wales 260, **654**

**Symbols**

John Bull **136**, **154**, **223**, **226**, **227**, **228**, **409**, **437**, **580**, **624**, **627**, 707, 708, 710, 711, **712**,  
714

King George III **473**

Lion **18**, **226**, **227**, **295**, **543**, 580, **581**, **624**, **625**, **626**, **637**, **673**

Queen Victoria **8**, 16, **101**, 156, **157**, **160**, **163**, **227**, **236**, **237**

**France** 1, **2**, 3, 83, **153**, **164**, **226**, **230**, **232**, **235**, **236**, **237**, **289**, **301**, **303**

Nast's Early Life 1, **2**, 3

Franco-Prussian War 83, **230**, **231**, **232**, **289**, **301**

Napoleon Bonaparte **2**, 3, 197, **198**, **230**, **231**, **232**

Napoleon's Hat as a symbol **261**, **289**, **545**, **682**

Napoleon III **136**, **153**, **155**, 156, **157**, **160**, **164**, **223**, **226**, **230**, **231**, **232**, **236**, **237**, **261**,  
**289**

**Germany** 1, **2**, 3, 83, 85, **230**, **231**, **232**, **236**, **237**, **289**, **301**, **611**, **612**, **624**, **626**, **715**

Nast's Early Life 1, **2**, 3, 85

Franco-Prussian War 83, **230**, **231**, **232**, **289**, **301**

Global Expansion **437**, **624**, **626**

**Anti-Semitism 478****Otto von Bismarck, Chancellor 164, 223, 232, 398, 437, 505, 624, 626****Wilhelm I, Kaiser 223, 228, 232, 237****Italy 55, 78****Unification 13, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 164, 239****Giuseppe Garibaldi 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 164, 239****John Peard (Garibaldi's Englishman) 74, 75, 76, 79, 80, 82, 83****Victor Emmanuel II, King 82, 83, 156, 157, 164, 223, 228, 236, 237, 239, 397****Russia****Anti-Semitism 478****Global****Crimean War 1853-1855 (Before Nast) 12, 13****Sale of Alaska 1867 177, 178****Russian-Turkish War 1877-1888 437, 627****Bulgaria 1886 627****Afghanistan 1886 624, 625****Alexander II, Czar 228, 437, 612****Alexander III, Czar 624, 625, 626, 627****Symbol: Bear 624, 625, 626, 627****Spain 223, 229, 237, 291, 292, 402, 404, 409, 440**